

## X. GAIUS MARIUS

1. Name and describe the two political parties of Rome.
2. What Numidian prince made war against his brother Adherbal, who called for Rom's support?
3. When was Marius first elected consul? To what political party did he belong?
4. Who helped Marius defeat Jugurtha?
5. What happened at the battle of Arausio? What did the Romans do in response?
6. Describe Marius' reform of the army.



7. Who were Marius' two main political allies?
8. What was Saturninus' main tool for advancing his political agenda? How did Saturninus lose Marius' support?
9. Why did the Senate invoke the *senatus consultum ultimum* against Saturninus and Glaucia?
10. Who was supposed to carry out the *senatus consultum ultimum* against Saturninus and Glaucia? What happened instead?
11. How and when did Marius leave his political career?

